### Southwestern Society of Economists
#### Past and Present Officers

**2002-2003**  
**Anisul M. Islam**, President  
University of Houston-Downtown  
**Marshall J. Horton**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Southern Arkansas University  
**Elizabeth Rankin**, Vice President  
Centenary College  
**Lonnie Vandeveer**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Louisiana State University  
**Edward M. McNertney**, Editor  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Texas Christian University

**1999-2000**  
**Waldo L. Born**, President  
Eastern Illinois University  
**Warren Matthews**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Houston Baptist University  
**Edward McNertney**, Vice President  
Texas Christian University  
**Elizabeth Rankin**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Centenary College  
**John S. Kaminarides**, Editor-in-Chief  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Arkansas State University

**2001-2002**  
**Edward M. McNertney**, President  
Texas Christian University  
**Anisul M. Islam**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
University of Houston-Downtown  
**Marshall J. Horton**, Vice President  
Southern Arkansas University  
**Elizabeth Rankin**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Centenary College  
**Edward M. McNertney**, Editor  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Texas Christian University

**1998-1999**  
**Carl L. Montano**, President  
Lamar University  
**Waldo L. Born**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Eastern Illinois University  
**Warren Matthews**, Vice President  
Houston Baptist University  
**Elizabeth Rankin**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Centenary College  
**John S. Kaminarides**, Editor-in-Chief  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Arkansas State University

**2000-2001**  
**Warren Matthews**, President  
Kingwood College  
**Edward M. McNertney**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Texas Christian University  
**Anisul M. Islam**, Vice President  
University of Houston-Downtown  
**Elizabeth Rankin**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Centenary College  
**John S. Kaminarides**, Editor-in-Chief  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Arkansas State University

**1997-1998**  
**Jerry L. Crawford**, President  
Arkansas State University  
**Carl L. Montano**, President Elect  
and Program Chair  
Lamar University  
**Waldo L. Born**, Vice President  
Eastern Illinois University  
**Warren Matthews**, Secretary-Treasurer  
Houston Baptist University  
**John S. Kaminarides**, Editor-in-Chief  
*Southwestern Economic Review*  
Arkansas State University
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>President</th>
<th>University/Position</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1996-97</td>
<td>Bill D. Rickman, President</td>
<td>Fort Hays State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jerry L. Crawford, President Elect</td>
<td>Arkansas State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Carl L. Montano, Vice President</td>
<td>Lamar University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Warren Matthews, Secretary-Treasurer</td>
<td>Houston Baptist University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>John S. Kaminarides, Editor-in-Chief</td>
<td>Southwestern Economic Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Arkansas State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995-96</td>
<td>Donald L. Price, President</td>
<td>Lamar University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bill D. Rickman, President Elect</td>
<td>Arkansas State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jerry L. Crawford, Vice President</td>
<td>Lamar University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Warren Matthews, Secretary-Treasurer</td>
<td>Houston Baptist University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>John S. Kaminarides, Editor-in-Chief</td>
<td>Southwestern Economic Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Arkansas State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994-95</td>
<td>Allyn B. Needham, President</td>
<td>Needham Economic Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Donald L. Price, President Elect</td>
<td>Lamar University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bill D. Rickman, Vice President</td>
<td>Lamar University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Warren Matthews, Secretary-Treasurer</td>
<td>Houston Baptist University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>John S. Kaminarides, Editor-in-Chief</td>
<td>Southwestern Economic Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Arkansas State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993-94</td>
<td>Paul Kochanowski, President</td>
<td>Indiana University at South Bend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Allyn B. Needham, President Elect</td>
<td>Bryan Industries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jerry L. Crawford, Secretary-Treasurer</td>
<td>Arkansas State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>John S. Kaminarides, Editor-in-Chief</td>
<td>Southwestern Economic Review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Arkansas State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1992-93</td>
<td>Charles Becker, President</td>
<td>Texas Christian University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Paul Kochanowski, President Elect</td>
<td>Indiana University at South Bend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Margaret O’Donnell, Vice President</td>
<td>University of Southwestern Louisiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jerry L. Crawford, Secretary-Treasurer</td>
<td>Arkansas State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991-92</td>
<td>Joseph A. Ziegler, President</td>
<td>University of Arkansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Charles Becker, President Elect</td>
<td>Texas Christian University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Margaret O’Donnell, Secretary-Treasurer</td>
<td>University of Southwestern Louisiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990-91</td>
<td>Lynda Y. de la Via, President</td>
<td>University of Texas-San Antonio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Joseph A. Ziegler, President Elect</td>
<td>University of Texas-San Antonio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Margaret O’Donnell, Secretary-Treasurer</td>
<td>University of Southwestern Louisiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989-90</td>
<td>Jim McMinn, President</td>
<td>Austin Peay State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lynda Y. de la Via, President</td>
<td>University of Texas-San Antonio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Joseph A. Ziegler, VP for Membership</td>
<td>University of Arkansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Margaret O’Donnell, Secretary-Treasurer</td>
<td>University of Southwestern Louisiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1988-89</td>
<td>David E. R. Gay, President</td>
<td>University of Arkansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jim McMinn, President Elect</td>
<td>Austin Peay State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lynda Y. de la Via, VP for Membership</td>
<td>University of Texas - San Antonio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Charles J. Ellard, Secretary-Treasurer</td>
<td>Pan American University</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1987-1988
Ray Perryman, President
Baylor University
David E. R. Gay, President Elect and Program Chair
University of Arkansas
Jim McMinn, VP for Membership
Austin Peay University
Charles J. Ellard, Secretary-Treasurer
Pan American University

1986-1987
Gilbert Cardenas, President
Pan American University
Ray Perryman, President Elect and Program Chair
Baylor University
David E. R. Gay, VP for Membership
University of Arkansas
Charles J. Ellard, Secretary-Treasurer
Pan American University

1985-1986
Thomas McKinnon, President
University of Arkansas
Gilbert Cardenas, President Elect and Program Chair
Pan American University
Ray Perryman, VP for Membership
Baylor University
Michael Crews, Secretary-Treasurer
Pan American University

1984-1985
K.A.N. Luther, President
Wake Forest University
Thomas McKinnon, President Elect and Program Chair
University of Arkansas
Betty Slade Yaser, VP for Membership
University of Houston-Clear Lake
Michael Crews, Secretary-Treasurer
Pan American University

1983-1984
Ernest R. Moser, President
Northeast Louisiana University
K.A.N. Luther, President Elect and Program Chair
Wake Forest University
Thomas McKinnon, VP
University of Arkansas
Michael Crews, Secretary-Treasurer
Pan American University

1982-1983
John S. Kaminarides, President
Arkansas State University
Ernest R. Moser, VP & Program Chair
Northeast Louisiana University
Thomas McKinnon, Secretary-Treasurer
University of Arkansas
Southwestern Economic Review
Call For Papers

The Southwestern Society of Economists is accepting submissions for the 2003 issue of the *Southwestern Economic Review*. All papers dealing with economics-oriented topics and issues are welcome. The submitted manuscripts are refereed via a double-blind process.

Each submission is assessed a non-refundable fee of $25 for members of the Southwestern Society of Economists and $45 for non-members. All manuscripts must be submitted by Wednesday, September 17, 2003 to be considered for the 2004 issue.

Submission of three *BLIND* copies of the paper with a detachable cover page containing the author’s name, position, affiliation/university, complete address, telephone, fax and e-mail and a 3.5" diskette should be sent to the address below. Papers may also be submitted via e-mail using the e-mail address below.

All correspondence regarding the *Review* should be sent to the following address:

**Edward M. McNertney, Editor**
Southwestern Economic Review
Texas Christian University
Department of Economics
Box 298510
Fort Worth, TX 76129

Telephone: (817) 257-6232
E-Mail: e.mcnerney@tcu.edu
MANUSCRIPT GUIDELINES FOR THE
SOUTHWESTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW
and
THE SOUTHWESTERN ECONOMIC PROCEEDINGS

SUBMISSION REQUIREMENTS

For the Southwestern Economic Review, three copies of the manuscript must be
submitted with a detachable cover page containing the manuscript title and the name,
position, institutional affiliation, address, telephone, fax number, and e-mail address
of each author along with a 3.5” diskette containing the paper should be sent to the
address below. For the Southwestern Economic Proceedings, only one copy needs
to be submitted. Papers may also be submitted via e-mail to the e-mail address below.
All manuscripts must be completed in WordPerfect 7.0 or higher or Word 97 or
higher.

All correspondence regarding the Review or Proceedings should be mailed or e-
mailed to the following address:

Edward M. McNertney, Editor
Southwestern Economic Review
Texas Christian University
Department of Economics
Box 298510
Fort Worth, TX 76129
Telephone: 817-257-6232
E-mail: e.mcnertney@tcu.edu

FEES

A) Southwestern Economic Review - There is a $25 submission fee for all
manuscripts submitted by members of the Southwestern Society of Economists and a
$45 fee for non-members. This fee must accompany submission of the manuscript.
IN ADDITION, if the paper is accepted for publication, there will be an additional fee
of $2 per page for the first five pages and $15 per page thereafter.
B) Southwestern Economic Proceedings - There is a $10 submission fee. All
articles in the proceedings are assessed fees of $2 per page for each of the first five
pages and $15 per page thereafter. Fees must accompany submission.

FINAL MANUSCRIPT REQUIREMENTS

All manuscripts accepted for publication in the Review or Proceedings must be
submitted in WordPerfect 7.0 (or higher) or Word 97 (or higher) on a 3 ½” diskette
and in hard copy on “STANDARD” 8 ½ x 11 white paper using a letter-quality
printer. Manuscripts may be e-mailed to the above e-mail address.
1. **Spacing and Type.** All manuscripts should be single-spaced using size 11 Times New Roman font.

2. **Margins.** The first page of the manuscript should have a two-inch margin from the top of the first page. Side and bottom margins on the first page and all margins on subsequent pages should be one inch. The paragraphs should have a five space indentation.

3. **Title and Headings.** Manuscript titles should be left-justified and bolded in all capital letters. (1) First-level headings should be triple spaced below text, left-justified, bolded and in all capital letters with no numbers. (2) Second-level headings should be centered and bolded with only the first letter of main words capitalized. (3) Third-level headings should be at the left margin and underlined with the first letter of main words capitalized. There should be a triple-space before, and a double-space after, all subheadings.

4. **Abstract.** The abstract should appear three spaces below the title in a section entitled ABSTRACT. It should present the principal substantive or theoretical points of the manuscript in no more than 100 words. Abstracts are not included in Proceedings publications.

5. **Tables, Figures, and Illustrations.**
   a) **Southwestern Economic Review:** Tables should be typed on separate pages with notations inserted in the manuscript such as [Table 1 about here]. Submit camera-ready copy for figures and illustrations on separate pages. The headings should be in all capital letters. When composing tables, the table format or the tab key is to be used in lieu of “spacing over.”
   b) **Proceedings:** Tables, figures, and illustrations should be placed within the text two spaces before and after, should be in the same type as the text, and should not be placed horizontally. The headings should be in all capital letters. When composing tables, the table format or the tab key is to be used in lieu of “spacing over.”

6. **Formulas.** Formulas should be single-spaced with two spaces below and above each formula. Each formula should have a number in parentheses on the right margin.

7. **Endnotes and References.** Endnotes should be used rather than footnotes. The endnotes should be consecutively numbered within the text and appear at the end of the text and prior to the references. All references to books, articles, monographs, etc., should be numbered and placed at the end of the manuscript, with a hanging indent, in a section labeled References. They should be identified at the appropriate point in the text by using the number of the reference, e.g.: reference number 4, page 23 would be cited as [4, p.23]. Please refer to The Chicago Manual of Style for specific reference format.